

Bibliography:

S-701 Washington Post

- (a) May 17, 1996, pp. A-1 & A-14 (by Bill McAllister. Dana Priest and Bradley Graham contributed to this report) [**Boorda suicide story; focus on medals controversy; conflicting views regarding the import of that issue**]
- (b) May 17, 1996, pp. A-1 & A-14 (by Bradley Graham and John Mintz) [Boorda's career, personality, and suicide are described]
- (c) May 17, 1996, p. A-14 (statement of President Wm. J. Clinton; Associated Press) [Reaction to Boorda Suicide]
- (d) May 17, 1996, p. A-15 (by Bart Barnes) [Obituary reviews Boorda's career and the stresses impacting the Navy.]
- (e) May 18, 1996, p. A-1 & A-10 (by Bill McAllister and John Mintz) [**Doubts are expressed about medals controversy as cause of Boorda suicide**]
- (f) May 18, 1996, p. A-10 (by Howard Kurtz) [Description of the National Security News Service, and Roger Charles, who investigated Boorda's medals]
- (g) May 18, 1996, p. A-10 (by Eugene L. Meyer) [Various expressions of sympathy for Boorda following suicide]
- (h) May 18, 1996, p. A-18 (lead editorial) [Addresses the Boorda suicide]
- (i) May 19, 1996, p. A-1 & A-11 (by Bradley Graham) [**Recites various facets of the Navy adrift, and its impact on the Boorda suicide**]
- (j) May 19, 1996, p. A-10 (by John Mintz) [Describes visit of the Clintons to offer condolences to the Boorda family]
- (k) May 20, 1996, p. A-1 & A-6 (by Dan Morgan and George Lardner) [**The Boorda suicide is seen as an enigma by a number of observers**]
- (l) May 21, 1996, p. A.9 (by John Mintz and Bill McAllister, with Dana Priest and George Lardner contributing.) [Boorda's medals controversy revisited. **He had ceased wearing the questionable medals a year earlier.**]
- (m) May 21, 1996, p. A-19 (by Leon A. Edney, Admiral, USN, Ret.) [Friend of Boorda addresses the medals controversy and the press]
- (n) May 22, 1996, p. A-1 (staff; photo by Frank Johnston) [Photo at Boorda memorial service]
- (o) May 22, 1996, p. A-3 (by John F. Harris) [Description of Boorda memorial service]
- (p) May 25, 1996, p. A-24 (four letters to editor) [**Observers decline to hold Boorda culpable regarding medals**]
- (q) May 26, 1996, pp. C-1 & C-4 (by Bernard E. Trainor, L/GEN, USMC, Ret.) [Description of traditions in the Navy: an authoritarian world apart]
- (r) May 27, 1996, p. A-15 (Associated Press, incl. Lehman quotes) [Lehman blames the Senate Armed Services Committee and the media for the suicide]
- (s) May 29, 1996, p. A-3 (by John Mintz) [Author of anonymous letter to Navy Times is identified]
- (t) May 31, 1996, p. A-17 (by John Mintz and Ann Devroy) [Brief discussion of Admiral Jay Johnson, Boorda's successor]
- (u) June 1, 1996, p. A.15 (editorial by Nat Hentoff) [Embraces medals controversy as cause of suicide; lambasts press]
- (v) July 25, 1996, p. A-11 (by Howard Kurtz) [Roger Charles dismissed from NSNS]

46 (w) September 13, 1997, p. A-8 (by Bradley Graham) [Admiral Jay Johnson apparently
 47 doing well as Boorda successor after more than a year]
 48

49 **S-702 New York Times**

- 50 (a) May 17, 1996, pp. A-1 & A-22 (by Philip Shenon) [**Skepticism on the medals**
 51 **controversy as cause of suicide**]
 52 (b) May 17, 1996, p. A-22 (by Tim Weiner) [Obituary reviews Boorda's background and
 53 career]
 54 (c) May 18, 1996, p. A-1 & A-11 (by Philip Shenon) [Description of suicide notes,
 55 medals controversy, and various Navy troubles]
 56 (d) May 18, 1996, p. A-11 (by B. Drummond Ayres, Jr.) [Sympathetic remarks from
 57 junior Navy people supportive of Boorda]
 58 (e) May 18, 1996, p. A-11 (by Tim Weiner)) [Medals are seen as significant within the
 59 military community]
 60 (f) May 20, 1996, p. B-6 (by Philip Shenon) [**Prior Navy scandals haunted Boorda's**
 61 **tenure, and they continue**]
 62 (g) May 20, 1996, p. B-6 (by Bernard E. Trainor, L/GEN, USMC, Ret.) [Medals
 63 controversy embraced as the cause of suicide]
 64 (h) May 21, 1996, p. A-16 (by Philip Shenon) [Views clash on Admiral's right to wear
 65 the medals]
 66 (i) May 22, 1996, p. A-1 (staff photo by Paul Hosefros) [Photo from Boorda memorial
 67 service]
 68 (j) May 22, 1996, p. A-16 (lead editorial) [Boorda was a good Navy manager; there are
 69 no easy explanations for his suicide]
 70 (k) May 22, 1996, p. A-16 (letter to editor by psychiatrist, Kenneth R. Rosenberg)
 71 [Psychiatrist comments on the Boorda suicide]
 72 (l) May 22, 1996, p. D-20 (by Philip Shenon) [Description of Boorda memorial service]
 73 (m) May 25, 1996, p. A-9 (by Philip Shenon) [Navy declines to release suicide notes]
 74 (n) August 28, 1996, p. A-19 (editorial by Thomas L. Friedman) [Potential successors to
 75 Secretary of State Christopher are named, including Sam Nunn]
 76 (o) November 2, 1996, p. A-9 (Associated Press) [**Naval Criminal Investigative Service**
 77 **releases portions of its Report on Boorda suicide**]
 78 (p) December 14, 1997, Section 4, pp. 1 & 4 (by Dan Barry) ["Cheating Hearts and Lying
 79 Resumes": instances examined]

80 **S-703 Los Angeles Times**

- 81 (a) May 17, 1996, pp. A-1 & A-18 (by Art Pine) [**Day-after story of suicide; questions**
 82 **medals controversy as cause**]
 83 (b) May 18, 1996, pp. A-1 & A-10 (by Art Pine)) [**Admiral's suicide a mystery;**
 84 **Sec. Def. Perry warmly embraces Boorda**]
 85 (c) May 19, 1996, p. A-5 (by John Mintz of Washington Post) [The Clintons console
 86 Boorda's family; see S-701 (j)]
 87 (d) November 25, 1996, p. A-10 (by John Risen) [Announces Washingtonian magazine's
 88 lengthy analysis of Boorda suicide: S-761 (b)]

89 **S-704 Chicago Tribune**

- 90 (a) May 17, 1996, pp. 1 & 28 (by Terry Atlas and Charles M. Madigan) [Boorda suicide
 91 story; embraces medals controversy as cause]

- 92 (b) May 18, 1996, pp. 1 & 14 (by Michael Kilian) [**Boorda suicide story discusses a**
 93 **series of Navy scandals**]
 94 (c) May 18, 1996, Section 1, p. 24 (editorial) [**Editorial refrains from embracing the**
 95 **medals controversy as the explanation for the tragedy** of Boorda's suicide]
 96 (d) May 21, 1996, Section 1, p. 3 (by Mike Royko) [Syndicated columnist bitterly
 97 embraces medals controversy as cause of Boorda suicide; proceeds to press bashing]
 98 (e) May 26, 1996, Section 2, p. 2 (by James Warren) [Brief synopsis of Greg Vistica's
 99 "Fall From Glory", and enumeration of numerous Navy problems]
 100 (f) August 13, 1996, Section 1, pp. 1 & 16 (by Ron Grossman) [Memorial planned for
 101 Boorda's hometown: Momence, Illinois]
 102 (g) August 24, 1996, Section 1, p. 24 (letter to editor by Betty Dionne) [Letter from
 103 organizer of Boorda memorial, a memorial planned in his hometown]

104 **S-705 Pensacola News Journal**

- 105 (a) April 25, 1994, pp. 1A & 8A (by John Fritz) [Commissioning Committee of USS
 106 Mitscher is first announced in Pensacola; committee membership is listed]
 107 (b) April 26, 1994, p. 3C (by John Fritz) [Follow-up story on forthcoming commissioning
 108 of USS Mitscher: "a win, win, win for Pensacola"]
 109 (c) December 4, 1994, p. 1A & 12A (by Craig Myers) [**Describes the Mitscher's "Tiger**
 110 **Cruise" from Pascagoula, MS to Pensacola, FL**]
 111 (d) December 4, 1994, p. 12A (by Ginny Graybiel) [**Another "Tiger Cruise" story;**
 112 **quotes reaction of participants on cruise**]
 113 (e) December 4, 1994, p. 13A (by Ginny Graybiel)) [Discusses sources of financial
 114 support for the Mitscher Commissioning Committee, including Admirals Circle, etc.]
 115 (f) December 5, 1994, pp. 1A & 8A (by Lori Gaillot) [Discusses information on USS
 116 Mitscher, and the week's schedule of commissioning festivities]
 117 (g) December 9, 1994, p. 1C (by Craig Myers) [**Pensacola's efforts to have a Navy ship**
 118 **homeported at a local NAS pier**]
 119 (h) December 10, 1994, pp. 1A & 8A (by Craig Myers) [Another story about efforts to
 120 sell visiting officials on Navy buildup in Pensacola]
 121 (i) December 11, 1994, pp. 1A & 18A (by Craig Myers)) [Profuse coverage of
 122 commissioning of the USS Mitscher the previous day]
 123 (j) December 11, 1994, pp. 1A (by Craig Myers) [Remarks of Navy Secretary Dalton at
 124 the USS Mitscher commissioning]
 125 (k) December 11, 1994, p. 17A (by Clarence Elebash, Guest Columnist) [Importance of
 126 the military to the economy of northwest Florida]
 127 (l) May 10, 1996, pp. 1A & 16A (by Charles Ashby) [Description of Naval Aviation
 128 Symposium in Pensacola]
 129 (m) May 11, 1996, pp. 1A & 18A (by Charles Ashby) [**Boorda introduces George**
 130 **Bush, featured speaker before (primarily) old-guard Navy assemblage in**
 131 **Pensacola**]
 132 (n) May 17, 1996, pp. 1A & 13A (by Charles Ashby) [**Many observers in Pensacola are**
 133 **shocked at suicide, and skeptical of medals controversy as explanation**]
 134 (o) May 17, 1996, pp. 1A & 13A (Associated Press) [Discusses medals controversy, as
 135 well as other problems of the Navy, as possible cause of suicide]

- 136 (p) May 18, 1996, pp. 1A & 2A (by Kirk Spitzer of Gannett News Service) [Boorda
137 suicide further tarnishes Navy's image; medals controversy is considered source of
138 disgrace]
- 139 (q) May 18, 1996, pp. 1A (by Amie Klanke) [Discussion of medals controversy, with
140 presumption that it caused Boorda's suicide]
- 141 (r) May 18 1996, p. 2A (by Frank Greve and Brigid Schulte of Knight-Ridder) [Brief
142 biographical highlights of Boorda, followed by discussion/embrace of medals
143 controversy as cause of suicide]
- 144 (s) May 19, 1996, p. 1A (Associated Press) [Brief story touches on Clinton visit to
145 Boorda family, discusses memorial service, alludes to the medals controversy]
- 146 (t) May 19, 1996, p. 14A (by Richard Sisk of Knight-Ridder) [Discussion of various prior
147 Navy problems and scandals, including one involving Boorda. Navy's old guard
148 criticizes Navy leadership.]

149 **S-706 Florida Times Union [Jacksonville]**

- 150 (a) November 26, 1996, p. A-24 (Associated Press) [Announces publication of
151 Washingtonian magazine's analysis of Boorda suicide: S-761 (b)]

152 **S-707 USA Today**

- 153 (a) March 8, 1991, p. 11E (staff, under Section Editor Gwen Flanders) [Chronology of
154 the Gulf War]
- 155 (b) May 20, 1996, p. 12A (editorial) [**The "Why" of the Boorda suicide lacks a**
156 **satisfactory answer**]
- 157 (c) May 20, 1996, p. 5A (by Steven Komarow) [Navy standards for awarding medals said
158 to be ambiguous]
- 159 (d) May 20, 1996, p. 5A (by Steven Komarow---second article with this byline on this
160 page) [Four possible Boorda successors named. **Navy Secretary Dalton questions**
161 **medals as sufficient cause for suicide**]

162 **S-708 Associated Press News Service**

- 163 (a) May 16, 1996 (by Robert Burns, AP Military Writer) [Day-after story of Boorda
164 suicide, including expressions of grief and shock by senators. Story very similar to
165 S-705 (o)]
- 166 (b) May 28, 1996 (by Robert Burns, AP Military Writer) [Public disclosure of author of
167 anonymous letter to Navy Times, criticizing Boorda]

168 **S-709 New Haven (Connecticut) Register**

- 169 (a) May 19, 1996, via NewsBank, Inc.; no page number given (by Abram Katz)
170 [Discussion of suicide, and both sides of medals controversy. Psychiatrist says
171 Boorda's was a suicide without depression.]

172 **S-710 New York Daily News**

- 173 (a) May 21, 1996, via NewsBank, Inc.; no page number given (by Richard Sisk of
174 Knight-Ridder/Tribune News Service) [Brief discussion of Boorda memorial service]

175 **S-711 Washington Times**

- 176 (a) May 20, 1996, p. A19 (editorial by James L. George) [Review of Navy's troubles and
177 controversies for their own sake, and (in part) as background for the Boorda suicide]
- 178 (b) May 21, 1996, p. A1 (by Rowan Scarborough) [**Sec. Def. Perry proclaims love for**
179 **Boorda, and delivers rousing defense of the Navy**]
- 180 (c) May 22, 1996, p. A17 (Editorial by Tod Lindberg, editorial page editor) [Analytical
181 editorial examines the very broad context surrounding Boorda's suicide]

- 182 (d) May 23, 1996, p. A15 (editorial by Georgie Anne Geyer) [Criticism of the role of the
183 press in Boorda's suicide]
- 184 (e) May 23, 1996, p. A17 (editorial by Suzanne Fields) [Criticism of initial attempts by
185 (various) writers to examine Boorda suicide's cause(s)]
- 186 (f) May 29, 1996, p. A6 ("Inside the Beltway" column, by John McCaslin) [**Describes an
187 unhappy vignette from Boorda's visit to Pensacola six days before suicide**]
- 188 (g) May 29, 1996, p. A16 (letters to the editor) [Attorney Gittins defends the press pursuit
189 of the Boorda medals story]
- 190 (h) September 13, 1998, p. B6 (editorial by Gerald Atkinson) [Boorda's suicide was not
191 due to the medals controversy, but to the fact that he had lost the confidence of the
192 Naval aviation corps]

193 **S-712 Scripps Howard News Service, via NewsBank, Inc.**

- 194 (a) June 13, 1996 (by Lisa Hoffman) [Describes early efforts by Admiral Zumwalt to
195 rehabilitate Boorda on the medals issue]

196 **S-713 Wall Street Journal**

- 197 (a) February 16, 1994, p. A6 (by Thomas E. Ricks) [Kelso to leave office early; Boorda is
198 his likely successor as CNO]
- 199 (b) February 14, 1994, p. A19 (letter to the editor by Karen Wattiker) [New Jersey
200 attorney comments on civil justice system]
- 201 (c) May 17, 1996, p. B3 (by John J. Fialka) [Brief, next-day story of the Boorda suicide]
- 202 (d) May 21, 1996, p. A22 (lead editorial) [**Declines to embrace medals controversy as
203 cause of Boorda suicide. The enigma remains. Meanwhile, a rash of Navy
204 troubles is recited.**]
- 205 (e) May 21, 1996, p. A22 (by John Lehman, former Secretary of the Navy) [Seven
206 enemies of the Navy, as perceived by Lehman, are recited in the context of Boorda's
207 suicide.]
- 208 (f) June 10, 1996, p. A16 (by Dorothy Rabinowitz) [Author attacks Hackworth, as a
209 representative of the press, in connection with Boorda's suicide]
- 210 (g) June 13, 1996, p. A15 (letter to the editor by former Senator David Durenberger)
211 [Former senator points to Navy stonewalling in connection with the Rebecca Hansen
212 matter]
- 213 (h) December 26, 1996, p. A7 (editorial column by Albert R. Hunt) [Particular praise for
214 five retiring senators, including Sam Nunn]

215 **S-714 Atlanta Journal/Atlanta Constitution**

- 216 (a) (Constitution) May 30, 1996, p. A16 (editorial) [**Boorda suicide editorial: Navy has
217 a proud history but a troubled present. Denial is no way to shape up.**]
- 218 (b) (Constitution) October 4, 1996, p. A3 (by Bob Deans) [Description of last (active)
219 day in Senate of Sam Nunn, including laurels]
- 220 (c) (Journal & Constitution) October 8, 1996, p. C1 (by Reagan Walker) [Nunn
221 announces post-retirement plans]
- 222 (d) (Constitution) December 12, 1996, p. A3 (by Ken Foskett) [Luminaries attend Sam
223 Nunn retirement gala, with praise for his bi-partisan appeal]
- 224 (e) (Journal & Constitution) December 15, 1996, p. A1 (by Ken Foskett) [Farewell party
225 for Nunn's staff on Dec. 13]
- 226 (f) (Journal & Constitution) December 15, 1996, p. A12 (by Bob Deans) [Analysis of
227 Nunn's respected role in defense policy: praise from national sources.]

- 228 (g) (Journal & Constitution) December 15, 1996, p. A12 (by Bob Deans and Ken Foskett)
 229 [Nunn answers four questions; advises young senators]
 230 (h) (Journal & Constitution) December 15, 1996, p. A13 (by Ken Foskett) [Nunn, on
 231 retirement is called last of the conservative Southern Democrats; never had serious
 232 opponents for re-election]
 233 (i) (Journal & Constitution) December 15, 1996, p. A13 (by Scott Shepard) [Nunn is
 234 described as meticulous, objective. Brings bipartisanship, decency, and integrity to the
 235 table, says Northwestern University political scientist]

236 **S-715 Christian Science Monitor**

- 237 (a) May 31, 1996, p. 19 (by Daniel Schorr of National Public Radio) [Veteran newsman
 238 recommends avoiding premature judgement on cause(s) of Boorda suicide]
 239 (b) April 8, 1997, p. 20 (Editorial) [“No-Nonsense Nunn” is welcomed as co-chairman of
 240 Concord Coalition]
 241 (c) January 2, 1998, p. 4 (by Lawrence J. Goodrich)) [Five bipartisan senators emerging
 242 to replace three such 1996 retirees]

243 **S-716 Mobile Register [Alabama]**

- 244 (a) December 11, 1994, p. 9B (Associated Press) [Describes commissioning of USS
 245 Mitscher in neighboring Pensacola]

246 **S-717 Boston Globe**

- 247 (a) May 28, 1996, p. 11 (by James Carroll, regular Globe columnist and Rear Admiral,
 248 U.S.N., Ret.) [Embraces the medals controversy as cause of Boorda’s suicide]

249 **S-718 St. Louis Post Dispatch**

- 250 (a) May 22, 1996, p. 5B (by Harry Levins) [In the Navy, love of the institution is
 251 significantly stronger than in other services]

252 **S-719 Anniston Star**

- 253 (a) February 20, 1991, pp. 1A & 7A (by staff, with contributions by wire reports and
 254 staff writer Phil Jenkins) [Record-setting rains in Anniston, Alabama (---implicitly
 255 provide water-test for all equipment stored outdoors)]

256 **S-720 Tallahassee Democrat**

- 257 (a) May 17, 1996, pp. 1A & 8A (by Michael E. Ruane of Knight Ridder Washington
 258 Bureau) [Story of Boorda’s suicide, as it appeared the next-following day]
 259 (b) May 18, 1996, pp. 1A & 9A (by Tallahassee “Democrat Staff and News Service”)
 260 [Story of Boorda suicide, with extended treatment of the medals controversy. Brief
 261 mention of Boorda’s FAMU visit]
 262 (c) May 20, 1996, p. 3A (by Mike Feinsilber, Associated Press, Washington) [An
 263 evaluation of the role of the media in the Boorda suicide]

264 **S-721 Detroit Free Press**

- 265 (a) May 26, 1996, p. 1E (by Mitch Albom) [Analyzes in colorful language **whether the**
 266 **medals controversy caused the Boorda suicide. Concludes “Medals were just a**
 267 **small part of why”]**

268 **S-722 News Herald [Panama City, FL]**

- 269 (a) April 27, 1996, p. 18 (by Tony Simmons) [Describes Boorda’s visit to Panama City,
 270 Florida]
 271 (b) April 27, 1996, p. 1B (by Catherine McNaught) [Describes the Eleventh Circuit’s
 272 Judicial Conference in Panama City]

- 273 (c) May 18, 1996, pp. 1A & 3A (by Frank Greve and Brigid Schulte of Knight Ridder)
 274 [Embrace of medals controversy as cause of suicide. Same as S-705 (r).]
 275

276 **S-723 Philadelphia Inquirer**

- 277 (a) June 16, 1994, p. 4A (Associated Press) [**Discusses scandal involving the son of**
 278 **Secretary of Navy Garrett, and Boorda's role in it.**]
 279 (b) December 10, 1995, p. 4A (by Dana Priest of the Washington Post) [Describes a
 280 gender-related controversy within the Navy resulting in the firing (overseas) of a Rear
 281 Admiral]
 282 (c) May 27, 1996, p. 9A (editorial by Claude Lewis) [Commentary on suicide in general,
 283 and Boorda's in particular.]
 284 (d) June 25, 1998, p. 2A (by Mike Feinsilber, Associated Press) [A rehabilitation of sorts,
 285 of Boorda's service file, concerning the medals controversy]
 286

287 **S-724 Annapolis Capital**

- 288 (a) June 25, 1998, p. A1 (Associated Press) [Another story concerning attempted
 289 rehabilitation of Boorda's service record, two years after the suicide, regarding the
 290 medals issue.]

291 **S-725 The Virginian-Pilot [Norfolk]**

- 292 (a) May 18, 1996, p. A1 (by Bill Sizemore and Dale Eisman, Staff Writers) [Describes
 293 Boorda suicide. **Seriously questions medals controversy as the cause.**]
 294 (b) May 22, 1996, p. A10 (by Jim Starling) [**Discounts the medals controversy as the**
 295 **cause of Boorda's suicide**]
 296 (c) May 26, 1996, p. J4 (letter to the editor, by David S. Lockwood) [Letter says
 297 **there must be more to Boorda's death than is being reported**]
 298 (d) May 28, 1996, p. A14 (letter to the editor, by Sam Hochberg) [Letter says
 299 **neither the press nor the medals controversy drove Boorda to suicide**]
 300 (e) May 31, 1996, p. A14 (letter to the editor, by CAPT. T.P. McGuire, U.S.N., Ret.) [For
 301 an explanation for Boorda suicide the writer looks to Navy political pressures as well
 302 as to the medals controversy]
 303 (f) June 19, 1996, p. E1 (by Howard Kurtz of the Washington Post) [Story is about how
 304 the public blamed the media and Newsweek for Boorda's suicide.]
 305 (g) November 2, 1996, p. A4 (by Dale Eisman, staff writer) [Release of official Navy
 306 study of "Why" the Boorda suicide. (The NCIS leaves the question unanswered.)]
 307 (h) June 25, 1998, p. A1 (by Dale Eisman) [Story, two years after Boorda's suicide,
 308 concerns attempts to rehabilitate Boorda's service file regarding the medals
 309 controversy]
 310 (i) July 10, 1998, p. A12 (Associated Press) [Re: Medals "Rehabilitation": Dalton says
 311 only a Navy board can officially rule on Boorda's right to wear contested medals]

312 **S-726 The San Diego Union-Tribune**

- 313 (a) February 16, 1994, p. A-1 (by Tim Weiner of New York Times News Service)
 314 [Boorda is expected to succeed Kelso as Chief of Naval Operations]
 315 (b) June 16, 1994, pp. A-1, A-8 (by Jim Okerblom, staff writer) [**Discusses at length**
 316 **the controversial illegalities of son of Navy Secretary Garrett, and Boorda's**
 317 **relationship to same**]
 318 (c) January 21, 1996, p. G-1 (by Robert J. Caldwell, editor of the Insight section)
 [Describes controversy about the Robert Stumpf promotion. Recites history of the

- 319 matter. Rallies forces to support Stumpf's long-delayed promotion to captain. Senate
 320 committee will decide.]
- 321 (d) March 10, 1996, p. G-1 (by Robert J. Caldwell, editor of the Insight section)
 322 [Controversy about the Robert Stumpf promotion. Author enumerates an array of
 323 lobbying forces supporting Navy's view. **Harsh conflict between Navy and**
 324 **Senate.**]
- 325 (e) March 11, 1996, p. B-6 (by Robert J. Caldwell) ["Justice for Stumpf" is the caption.
 326 Senate Armed Services Committee taken to task.]
- 327 (f) March 15, 1996, p. A-8 (by Otto Kreisher of Copley News Service) [The Robert
 328 Stumpf promotion: a report on the most recent action by Senate Armed Services
 329 Committee]
- 330 (g) March 21, 1996, p. A-13 (by Otto Kreisher of Copley News Service) [Robert Stumpf
 331 files lawsuit against Navy concerning promotion. Gittins is his attorney.]
- 332 (h) March 31, 1996, p. G-4 (by Robert J. Caldwell) [LT John Cooney, incorrectly
 333 implicated in Tailhook, is exonerated at last. Discussion of the Stumpf matter. Harsh
 334 words for Senate Armed Services Committee.]
- 335 (i) April 28, 1996, p. G-4 (by Gregory L. Vistica) [The author of "Fall from Glory"
 336 discusses that book, highly controversial within Navy circles.]
- 337 (j) May 14, 1996, p. A-7 (by Otto Kreisher, Copley News Service) [Navy Secretary
 338 Dalton orders a "fresh look" at the Robert Stumpf promotion.]
- 339 (k) July 14, 1996, p. A-6 (by Otto Kreisher, Copley News Service) [Hints that stresses
 340 continue between Navy and Senate Armed Services Committee. CNO-nominee
 341 Johnson's hearings delayed.]
- 342 (l) July 28, 1996, p. G-1 (by Robert J. Caldwell) [Robert Stumpf's promotion prospects
 343 are concluded. Dalton allegedly withdraws support. Stumpf resigns from Navy.]
- 344 (m) November 2, 1996, p. A-9 (by Associated Press) [**Navy releases its investigation of**
 345 **the Boorda suicide, but withholds release of two suicide notes.**]
- 346 (n) November 25, 1996, p. A1 (by Mike Feinsilber of Associated Press) [Announcement
 347 of Washingtonian magazine's extended analysis of Boorda's suicide: S-761 (b)]

348 **S-730 Newsweek**

- 349 (a) May 27, 1996, pp. 24-29 (by Evan Thomas with John Barry and Gregory L. Vistica)
 350 [First-week story of Boorda suicide]
- 351 (b) May 27, 1996, p. 28 (by Col. David Hackworth) [Discussion of "Why Medals
 352 Matter", by one of the investigative journalists who prompted Newsweek's inquiry
 353 into Boorda's medals]
- 354 (c) May 27, 1996, pp. 30-31 (by Jonathan Alter) [History of Newsweek's inquiry into the
 355 Boorda medals controversy]
- 356 (d) June 17, 1996, pp. 20 & 22 (16 of the 1500 Letters to the Editor) [Avalanche of anti-
 357 press letters, directed to the magazine who pursued the inquiry into Boorda's medals]
- 358 (e) March 31, 1997, pp. 53-54 (by Daniel Pedersen) [Professional analysis of suicide of
 359 senior executives (---The announced presentation on Boorda's suicide was
 360 subsequently withdrawn from the agenda.)]
- 361 (f) July 6, 1998, p. 38 (by Gregory L. Vistica) [Story on attempted rehabilitation of
 362 Boorda's service file concerning the subject of medals]

363 **S-731 Time Magazine**

- 364 (a) May 27, 1996, pp. 30-32 (Byline: “by Richard Zoglin”. Notation at end: “reported by
365 Mark Thompson and Douglas Waller”) [First-week story of Boorda’s suicide]
366 (b) May 27, 1996, p. 32 (by Robert McFarlane) [Individual perspective on Boorda’s
367 suicide by former government official whose own suicide attempt failed]
368 (c) May 27, 1996, p. 33 (by Lance Morrow) [Veteran journalist struggles to adapt to news
369 of Boorda’s suicide. Role of the press is discussed.]

370 **S-732 U.S. News and World Report**

- 371 (a) May 27, 1996, p. 22 (by Richard J. Newman) [**Declines to embrace medals**
372 **controversy as the cause of Boorda’s suicide.** Various other stresses are
373 enumerated.]
374 (b) June 3, 1996, p. 68 (editorial by David Gergen) [Enumeration of Navy’s scandals, as
375 well as things the Navy can be proud of]

376 **S-733 Navy Times**

- 377 (a) March 28, 1994, p. 12 (by Patrick Pexton) [Clinton (on March 14) formally nominates
378 Boorda as CNO]
379 (b) March 28, 1994, pp. 13 & 14 (by John Burlage and Patrick Pexton, with contribution
380 by Don Ward) [Enumeration of upcoming Navy challenges facing Boorda as CNO]
381 (c) March 28, 1994, p. 13 (brief comments on Boorda selection as new CNO by five
382 former CNO’s) [Opinions (by predecessors) of Boorda’s prospects and challenges]
383 (d) March 28, 1994, p. 14 (by Don Ward) [Senate hearings on nomination of Admiral
384 “Snuffy” Smith to be Boorda’s successor as commander in Southern Europe]
385 (e) March 28, 1994, p. 24 (by Patrick Pexton, with contribution by staff writer John
386 Burlage) [**Detailed story on illegal misdeeds of son of Navy Secretary Garrett,**
387 **and Boorda’s role in the matter.** (This synopsis appends a “bibliography” to
388 same.)]
389 (f) April 25, 1994, p. 3 (by Patrick Pexton: 3 items) [Reports on the transition, when
390 Boorda becomes CNO, and various other admirals move up. Rep. Pat Schroeder
391 expresses reservations.]
392 (g) May 2, 1994, p. 4 (by Patrick Pexton) [Formal confirmation (on April 21) by the
393 Senate of Boorda as CNO]
394 (h) May 9, 1994, pp. 12, 14, 15 (Q & A with Boorda by Navy Times reporters) [**Boorda**
395 **is off to a fast start as CNO.** Story sets forth his concept of leadership.]
396 (i) May 9, 1994, p. 13 (“Change of Command...” by Patrick Pexton) [Enumerates various
397 troubles within the Navy that CNO Kelso bequeaths to his successor]
398 (j) May 9, 1994, p. 13 (by Patrick Pexton) [“Full speed ahead!” Boorda as new CNO
399 receives briefings from various Navy commands]
400 (k) May 9, 1994, p. 14 (written by Admiral J.M. Boorda; edited by Navy Times) [New
401 CNO Mike Boorda writes four-page letter to the entire Navy]
402 (l) May 9, 1994, p. 15 (by John Burlage) [Boorda reactivates “Seaman to Admiral”
403 program]
404 (m) May 20, 1996, p. 28 (letter to the editor) [Anonymous letter, sharply critical of CNO
405 Boorda]
406 (n) May 27, 1996, p. 12 & 14 (by Ernest Blazar) [First-week story of Boorda’s suicide.
407 Mentions a variety of possible causes]
408 (o) May 27, 1996, p. 13 & 16 (by Patrick Pexton) [Biographical background, personal
409 information, and career development on the late Admiral Boorda]

- 410 (p) May 27, 1996, p. 14 (staff) [Quotes the language of Boorda's original medals
411 citations]
- 412 (q) May 27, 1996, p. 16 (by Patrick Pexton) [Interview regarding Boorda suicide with
413 Navy Secretary Dalton---a man infrequently quoted in this weekly newspaper on any
414 topic]
- 415 (r) May 27, 1996, p. 18 (staff, based on dispatches by John Anderson, Okinawa; John
416 Burlage, Texas; Jim Starling, Norfolk) [Fleet grieves: Recitation of laments and
417 eulogies from Navy personnel around the world]
- 418 (s) May 27, 1996, p. 33 (lead editorial) [Reviews Boorda's career and his concept of
419 leadership]
- 420 **S-734 Gosport [private publication, "serving (primarily NAS in) the cradle of Naval
421 Aviation," Pensacola, Florida]**
- 422 (a) March 18, 1994, p. 1 (NNS: Navy News Service) [Announces nomination of Boorda
423 as the new CNO]
- 424 (b) May 6, 1994, p. 1 (staff) [**Newspaper welcomes new CNO Boorda to Pensacola]**
- 425 (c) May 13, 1994, p.1 ("staff") [**Boorda is the featured speaker in Pensacola thirteen
426 days into his new job.**]
- 427 (d) May 13, 1994, 1 (by staff) [**For first time in 135 years a ship will be commissioned
428 in Pensacola: the USS Mitscher]**
- 429 (e) May 3, 1996, p. 1 (staff) [CNO Boorda visits Russian fleet]
- 430 (f) May 17, 1996, p. 1 (staff, with photo of CNO Boorda by David Rush) [Boorda visits
431 Pensacola on May 10, as does former President Bush]
- 432 (g) May 24, 1996, p. 1 (Commentary by Art Giberson, Gosport Managing Editor) [Warm
433 embrace of the late CNO, saying the press is at fault, and Boorda is yet another victim
434 of the Vietnam War]
- 435 (h) May 24, 1996, p. 2 (staff) [**Personal anecdotes about the late CNO; story credits
436 his wife for inspiring his career advancement]**
- 437 **S-735 People Weekly**
- 438 (a) June 3, 1996, pp. 48-51 (by Thomas Fields-Meyer) [In the context of the unexplained
439 Boorda suicide, numerous stresses impacting the Navy are described. His friends are
440 quoted.]
- 441 **S-736 New Republic**
- 442 (a) June 10, 1996, pp. 6 & 41 ("TRB from Washington" column by Charles Lane) [A
443 variety of potential causes for Boorda's suicide are analyzed. Internal Navy stresses
444 are said to be considerable.]
- 445 **S-737 National Review**
- 446 (a) June 17, 1996, p. 16 (editorial/opinion piece, by staff) [Enumerates a string of
447 disasters affecting Navy; Boorda suicide is the latest. Medals controversy is the
448 "proximate cause" of his despair.]
- 449 **S-738 INSIGHT (Washington, D.C.)**
- 450 (a) June 17, 1996, p. 29 (by Richard Grenier) [View of Boorda from someone who is
451 notably NOT an admirer]
- 452 **S-739 Maclean's Magazine**
- 453 (a) May 27, 1996, p. 33ff (by Carl Mollins) [Discusses Boorda's suicide and a variety of
454 possible causes, of which the medals controversy is only one possibility]
- 455 **S-740 America (published by the Jesuits)**

- 456 (a) June 22, 1996, p. 2 (“Of Many Things”—an editorial column by Edward J. Mattimoe)
 457 [Clearly assumes the press and the medals controversy caused the Boorda suicide]

458 **S-750 American Journalism Review**

- 459 (a) July/August 1996, p.6 (“The Admiral and the ‘V’ Clips”, by Rem Rieder, Editor)
 460 [Analysis of the role of the media in the Boorda suicide.]

461
 462 **S-751 Vital Speeches of the Day**

- 463 (a) December 15, 1994, pp. 132-135 (speech by J.M. Boorda delivered at the Heritage
 464 Foundation, November 27, 1994, entitled “The Art of the Long View: Enduring
 465 Naval Principles”) [**Boorda outlines his philosophy: fight to win; all the rest is not**
 466 **important.** (Additional Boorda speeches appear at S-771.)]
 467 (b) March 15, 1996, pp. 326-329 (speech by Senator Sam Nunn delivered to the National
 468 Prayer Breakfast, Washington, February 1, 1996, entitled “Intellectual Honesty,
 469 Moral and Ethical Behavior”). [Nunn expands upon the title of his speech as the
 470 desired goal of public servants]

471 **S-752 Coastal Courier (U.S. Navy Coastal System Station, Navy Surface Warfare Center;**
 472 **Panama City, Florida)**

- 473 (a) May 3, 1996, p. 7 (by Ken Hoffman, CSS Public Affairs; photos by Bernie Campoli,
 474 U.S. Navy) [Describes Boorda’s morning visit, April 26, 1996, to Panama City]

475 **S-760 New Yorker Magazine**

- 476 (a) September 16, 1996, pp. 68-86 (by Peter J. Boyer) [**A lengthy analysis of the Boorda**
 477 **suicide, with extensive treatment of certain stresses impacting Boorda and the**
 478 **Navy. excellent article; see also S-761(b), just below]**

479 **S-761 Washingtonian**

- 480 (a) February 1995, pp. 52-55; 98-100 (“Can Mike Boorda Salvage the Navy?” by Tom
 481 Philpott) [Detailed background piece, examining CNO Boorda’s life and military
 482 career a year prior to suicide. **Canadian oiler story illustrates Boorda’s appetite**
 483 **for stealth and misdirection,** again illustrated in the suicide itself (via medals ruse).]
 484 (b) December 1996, pp. 95-121 (“**Breaking Point**” by **Nick Kotz**, with assistance from
 485 editorial interns Stephen Martin and Katherine Pflieger) [**A lengthy analysis of the**
 486 **Boorda suicide, with extensive treatment of certain stresses impacting Boorda**
 487 **and the Navy. excellent article; see also S-760(a), just above]**
 488 (c) July 1998, pp. 41-45 (“A Matter of Honor”, by Nick Kotz) [Describes efforts two
 489 years after the suicide to rehabilitate the service file of Boorda regarding the medals
 490 controversy.]

491 **S-762 George**

- 492 (a) September 1996, pp. 116-119, 146-156 (“Brothers in Arms” by Paul Alexander) [A
 493 moderately long analytical piece on the Boorda suicide, presented in the context of
 494 “culture wars” between military traditionalists and the Clinton administration]

495 **S-763 U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings**

- 496 (a) May 1995, pp. 65-70 (“Why Sailors Are Different” by Rear Admiral James A.
 497 Winnefeld, U.S.N., Ret.) [Description of the special, extraordinary bond that exists
 498 among Navy people. Description of the special responsibility and risks of the Naval
 499 leader.]
 500 (b) August 1995, pp. 8-10 (Commentary: “Reflections on a Naval Career”, by Larry
 501 Di Rita) [Biting satire of life in Boorda’s futuristic, politically correct Navy]

502 (c) July 1996, pp. 8-9 (Commentary: “What Price Leadership?”, by Dan Howard)
 503 [Former Navy official defends Boorda’s role in redefining today’s Navy; reviews
 504 stresses on CNO]

505 **S-764 The American Spectator**

506 (a) July 1996, pp. 52-53 (“Going over Boorda”, in the “Presswatch” column, by John
 507 Corry) [Embraces the view that the medals controversy caused the Boorda suicide.
 508 Boorda perceived he was about to bring down on the Navy and himself a new round
 509 of dishonor.]

510 **S-765 The World and I (magazine; Washington)**

511 (a) August 1996, pp. 68-71 (commentary: “End the Navy’s Political Correctness”, by
 512 Robert L. Maginnis, L/COL, U.S.A., Ret.) [Medals controversy was a catalyst for
 513 Boorda’s suicide, but internal Navy pressures may have contributed to his job
 514 frustration. Sources of those pressures are enumerated.]

515 **S-766 ABA Journal [American Bar Association]**

516 (a) July 1993, pp. 70-71 (“More Judges, Less Justice”, by Gerald Bard Tjoflat) [The
 517 author, then-Chief Justice of the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals, speaks out
 518 against expanding the number of Judges on that (and similar) court(s). Expanding the
 519 court undermines collegiality.]

520 **S-767 Flying**

521 (a) February 1993, pp. 98-99 (“Navy Air Memories”, by Nigel Moll, staff) [Fund-raising
 522 efforts are described on behalf of Pensacola’s National Museum of Naval Aviation]

523 **S-768 Armed Forces Journal International**

524 (a) March 1996, p. 8 (“Congressional Darts and Laurels” column, by David Silverberg)
 525 [In connection with the Robert Stumpf promotion controversy, darts are directed
 526 toward Senators Nunn and Thurmond]
 527 (b) March 1996, pp. 44-45 (“The Ordeal of Cmdr. Robert Stumpf; How a Decorated
 528 Aviator is Being Crushed Between the Senate and the Navy” by David Silverberg)
 529 [Brief (but detailed and incisive) analysis of the Robert Stumpf promotion
 530 controversy]

531 **S-770 Speeches of President William Jefferson Clinton**

532 (a) May 21, 1996 (Remarks by the President at the Memorial Service for Admiral Jeremy
 533 M. Boorda, Washington National Cathedral) [Presidential eulogy of the Admiral]

534 **S-771 Speeches of Admiral J.M. Boorda, CNO**

535 (a) April 24, 1996; Remarks Delivered at U.S. Naval Institute; Annapolis, Maryland
 536 [Boorda addresses and responds to the problems of the Navy]
 537 (b) April 26, 1996; Speech Delivered at the Commissioning Ceremony of the Florida
 538 A&M NROTC Unit; Tallahassee, Florida. [Boorda]
 539 (c) May 10, 1996; Introduction of former President George Bush at the National Museum
 540 of Naval Aviation; Pensacola, Florida. [Boorda]
 541 (d) (from Vital Speeches of the Day; see synopsis at S-751 (a))

542 **S-772 Commissioning Brochure, USS Mitscher**

543 (a) (This commemorative brochure was prepared a few months after the actual event by
 544 the private Commissioning Committee. It bears the cover inscription: “A Naval
 545 Destroyer Comes to Life in Pensacola, December 10, 1994.”) [Documents various
 546 aspects of the commissioning]

547 (b) (This version was prepared under the editorship of LTJG James T. Irwin, III, the
 548 ship's Public Affairs Officer. The cover bears the inscription "United States Ship
 549 MITSCHER (DDG-57), Commissioning Ceremony, December 10, 1994, Pensacola,
 550 Florida.") [Documents various aspects of the commissioning]

551 **S-780 Congressional Record**

552 (a) S. Hrg. 100-1009, Part 5. Serial No. J-100-8. Senate Judiciary Committee hearings.
 553 Supt. Docs. #Y4.J89/2: S Hrg 100-1009 Part 5. Pages 442-454, 493-539. Excerpts
 554 from 1988 Confirmation Hearings on Federal Appointments, Feb. 29, 1988.
 555 [Nomination of Emmett Ripley Cox to Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals.]

556 **S-780 Congressional Record**

557 (b) S. Hrg. 102-505 Part 6. Serial No. J-102-7. Senate Judiciary Committee Hearings.
 558 Supt. Docs. #_____: S Hrg. 102-505 Part 6. Pages 180-185, 242-269. Excerpts
 559 from 1991 Confirmation Hearings on Federal Appointments, Nov. 5, 1991.
 560 [Nomination of Lacey Alexander Collier as Judge, Federal District Court, Northern
 561 District of Florida (Pensacola)]

562 **S-780 Congressional Record**

563 (c) Y 4. AR 5/3; S. HRG. 103-873 [Excerpts from] Hearings before the Committee on
 564 Armed Services, U.S. Senate, One Hundred Third Congress.
 565 [Nomination of ADM. Jeremy M. Boorda, USN, to be the Chief of Naval Operations]
 566 Thursday, April 14, 1994

567 **S-780 Congressional Record**

568 (d) S. Hrg. 104-532, Pt. 1. [Excerpts from] Hearings before the Committee on Armed
 569 Services, U.S. Senate, One Hundred Fourth Congress. Testimony of... Service Chiefs,
 570 March 12, 1996 [Concerns the Robert Stumpf promotion controversy]

571 **S-780 Congressional Record**

572 (e) March 13, 1996, p. S1967 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Thurmond. [R-S.C.;
 573 Chairman of the Committee]
 574 [The Nomination of Commander Robert Stumpf]

575 **S-780 Congressional Record**

576 (f) March 13, 1996, p. S1999 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Grassley. [R-Iowa;
 577 not a member of Senate Armed Services Committee]
 578 [A Battle Over the Promotion of Navy Commander Robert Stumpf]

579 **S-780 Congressional Record**

580 (g) March 21, 1996, p. S2630 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Coats. [R.-Indiana;
 581 Chairman of the Subcommittee on Personnel, of the Armed Services Committee]
 582 [The Nomination of Commander Robert Stumpf]

583 **S-780 Congressional Record**

584 (h) March 21, 1996, p. S2631 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Nunn. [D-Georgia;
 585 ranking minority member and former chairman, Senate Armed Services Committee]
 586 [Concerning the Promotion of Robert Stumpf]

587 **S-780 Congressional Record**

588 (i) March 21, 1996, p. S2638 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Byrd. [D-W. Va.,
 589 former Senate Majority Leader]
 590 [Concerning the Promotion of Robert Stumpf]

591

592

593 **S-780 Congressional Record**

594 (j) March 21, 1996, p. S2639 Remarks on the Senate Floor by Mr. Exon [D-Neb.]
595 [Concerning the Promotion of Robert Stumpf]

596 **S-780 Congressional Record**

597 (k) March 26, 1996, p. S2846 Speech on the Senate Floor by Mr. Grassley. [R-Iowa, a
598 non-member of Senate Armed Services Committee]
599 [Concerning the Promotion of Robert Stumpf]

600 **S-780 Congressional Record**

601 (l) May 17, 1996, p. S5299. Remarks on the Senate Floor by Senator Robert C. Smith
602 (R-N.H.) [Tribute to the late ADM J.M. Boorda]

603 **S-780 Congressional Record**

604 (m) September 27, 1996, p. S11470. Remarks on the Senate Floor by Senator Sam Nunn
605 (D-Ga.) [Tribute to Senator Robert Byrd]

606 **S-780 Congressional Record**

607 (n) September 27, 1996, p. S11512. Remarks on the Senate Floor by Senator Robert C.
608 Byrd (D-W. Va.) [Tribute to Senator Nunn]

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(NO TEXTS)